CARSON-NEWMAN STANDARDIZED CITATION FORMAT FOR
THE DIVISION OF NATURAL SCIENCES AND MATHEMATICS

Since each discipline in the Division of Natural Sciences and Mathematics has its own format for citing references, the faculty of this division have agreed to adopt for use on our campus a standardized method of citation. This means that whenever you are writing for one of the departments in this division, you may use the following standardized format for citation. Please note that if you are submitting a paper for presentation at a local or national meeting, or to a journal for publication, the citations must then follow the format specified by the professional organization, the meeting, or the journal. Remember, these guidelines are for use only on the Carson-Newman campus. If you encounter a document that does not match one of the following examples, please consult your instructor.

CARSON-NEWMAN SCIENCES IN-TEXT DOCUMENTATION

When citing in the text the preferred method is author's name followed by the date.

single authors or editors
...and the structure was determined by IR (Patterson, 1979).
or ...Patterson (1979) determined the structure by IR.
two authors
...and the structure was determined by IR (Morton and Pinkerton, 1979).
...and the structure was determined by IR (Dardel et al., 1984).
multiple publications in the same year
Kong solved parts of both the quenching (1995a) and the impulsive quenching (1995b) problems on degenerate parabolic equations.

agency
...regulations established by the EPA (1983) have shown that. . .

Bibliography

When preparing a list of citations or bibliography, please use the following format. Note that all entries should be in alphabetical order (by last name of the first author) and that no professional titles (i.e., M.S., Ph.D., M.D., Dr., F.A.C.S) are used with the names.

journal:

two papers published same year (lettered to distinguish):

**author of a chapter in a book edited by another person**

**book**

**conference proceedings**

**personal communication**

**presentations**

**government or private publications**

*Poor Posture Hurts.* 1986. Krames Communications, Daly City, CA.

**abstracts of meeting papers**

**theses**